

# **Fact Sheet: Natural Supports**

## What are Natural Supports?

Everyone relies on natural support at different times and at varying degrees throughout their life. Consider who you call on to get some advice, think through a problem or get practical assistance for a job you can't do on your own. You are likely to call on family, friends, colleagues, neighbours and sometimes acquaintances or friends of friends – depending on what it is you need.

For people with disability natural support is 'support that is (easily) present in a situation and provides attentiveness, encouragement or assistance, that allows a person to more fully participate and belong in everyday, familiar and typical events and experiences,' Janet Klees, 2011.

#### **Natural supports include:**

- emotional support,
- role models to imitate,
- welcome,
- invitation,
- physical assistance
- all of the elements that will ensure the person's fullest participation in the situation.

#### What natural supports are NOT:

- paid support
- a replacement for paid suport
- the goal of relationship but the possible outcome
- always provided by friends (the bus driver, shop keeper may assist regularly)
- provided by anything other than people (not objects, materials or, technology)
- always spontaneous or naturally occuring

### Types of natural support are:

- a ride (to an event)
- an introduction (to a new group, club, neighbour, someone with a shared interest)
- time to help a person learn a new skill (working a computer, a recipe)
- companionship (a walk in the evenings, trip to the shops)
- inclusion in an activity (gardening, walking the dog)
- coaching (in a new job, in the classroom)
- advocacy (getting your unit painted, encouraging others to show respect)
- problem solving (mapping out options, helping choose preferences)
- friendship & relationship (sharing a special event, exploring a shared interest)
- acquiring new life-style opportunities (joining a gym, attending Weight Watchers)
- assitance with fitting into a new situation (church, job, school)
- listening (to concerns, to a person's real wishes)
- reminder (to catch a bus, pay a bill)

#### How is natural support generated?

- in places where other people are present
- through frequent, regular and consistent presence with others
- through participation in shared experiences or occupations
- through contact and connections with a variety of people in diverse situations
- when providing support is just a small step beyond what another party would generally do (you are not asking too much)
- by intentionally asking people and being clear about how they could assist
- by taking time, persevering and making effort to enlist them

Information for this fact sheet was obtained from a workshop presented by Janet Klees in Sydney in 2011 (janet@legacies.ca).

